INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS: NORTH-SOUTH
Fall 2020

Instructor: Dr. Alina Sajed
Email: sajeda@mcmaster.ca
Lecture: Wednesdays 9.30-11.20
Room: Online via Zoom

Office Hours: Tuesdays 10-11 (by appointment)
Office: Online via Zoom

Contents
Course Description ........................................................................................................ 3
Course Objectives ........................................................................................................ 3
Best Practices for Email Communication ................................................................... 3
Required Materials and Texts .................................................................................... 3
Class Format ............................................................................................................. 4
Course Evaluation – Overview ................................................................................. 4
Course Evaluation – Details ...................................................................................... 4
Avenue to Learn weekly submissions (20%): 10 Postings on A2L ......................... 4
Video group project (30%), due November 1, 2020 ............................................. 4
Final exam (50%): take-home (TBD) ...................................................................... 5

Weekly Course Schedule and Required Readings .................................................. 5
Week 1 (September 9) .............................................................................................. 5
Week 2 (September 16) .......................................................................................... 5
Week 3 (September 23) .......................................................................................... 5
Week 4 (September 30) .......................................................................................... 6
Week 5 (October 7) .................................................................................................. 6
Week 6 (October 14): READING WEEK: NO CLASS ........................................ 6
Week 7 (October 21) ............................................................................................... 6
Week 8 (October 28) ............................................................................................... 6
Week 9 (November 4) ............................................................................................. 7
Week 10 (November 11) ........................................................................................ 7
Week 11 (November 18) ........................................................................................ 7
Week 12 (November 25) ........................................................................................ 7
Week 13 (December 2) ........................................................................................... 8
Week 14 (December 9) ........................................................................................... 8
Course Policies ........................................................................................................................................... 8
Grades .......................................................................................................................................................... 8
Late assignments .......................................................................................................................................... 8
Absences, Missed Work, Illness .................................................................................................................. 8
Courses with an On-Line Element ............................................................................................................... 9
Online Proctoring ......................................................................................................................................... 9
Authenticity / Plagiarism Detection ........................................................................................................... 9
Copyright and Recording ............................................................................................................................ 9
Academic Accommodation for Religious, Indigenous or Spiritual Observances (RISO) ......................... 10
Academic Integrity Statement ..................................................................................................................... 10
Conduct Expectations ................................................................................................................................. 10
Academic Accommodation of Students with Disabilities ........................................................................ 11
Faculty of Social Sciences E-mail Communication Policy ......................................................................... 11
Course Modification .................................................................................................................................... 11
Extreme Circumstances .............................................................................................................................. 11
Course Description

This course explores the politics of Global North/Global South relations from an International Relations perspective. We will situate the various issues, events, and topics within a global political and economic context. Discussions will center on global political and economic processes that have shaped the current contours of the Global South, such as colonialism, the Cold War, development narratives, foreign aid and humanitarian intervention, neoliberal globalization, and the rise of BRICs as a global challenge to the North. The foregoing provides students with a critical lens to examine the politics of relations between Global North and Global South.

Course Objectives

By the end of the course students should be able to:

• Identify major historical landmarks associated with the rise of the Global South as a political project;
• Have a more nuanced and complex understanding of concepts directly related to understanding North/South relations such as: development, modernization, G-77, Non-Alignment, postcolonialism and anticolonialism, violence/non-violence, humanitarianism.
• Enhance their ability to analyze contemporary events pertaining to North/South relations.
• Understand major contemporary trends and events, such as the rise of the BRICs, humanitarian interventions, major ongoing conflicts (such as Syria, Yemen, Venezuela), and situate them within a larger geopolitical and historical context of relations between North and South.

Best Practices for Email Communication

Please note that emails will only be answered on weekdays during business hours. Please also keep in mind that emails sent within 24 hours of an assignment deadline may not be answered in time.

Required Materials and Texts

Most required readings are available online (A2L) or accessible through the McMaster Library (such as e-books and e-journals).

Recommended Text:

Class Format
2-hours lecture once a week.

Course Evaluation – Overview
1. A2L 10 postings (20%) – weekly
2. Video group project (30%) – November 1, 2020
3. Final exam (50%) – take-home (TBD)

Course Evaluation – Details
Avenue to Learn weekly submissions (20%): 10 Postings on A2L
Students are expected to post weekly on A2L. Starting from Week 3 (September 23), students are expected to post 10 times during the term (once a week for 10 ten weeks) to receive the full 20 points for this assignment. The posting should consist of summaries of the weekly readings (one summary per reading). Each summary should be no longer than a short paragraph, and should contain the following:

1. List of the most relevant key concepts and terms of the reading (between 3 and 5 terms)
2. Summary statement (minimum four sentences) of the author’s main argument. This statement should be written in your own words as far as possible. It should not be borrowed directly from the text of the reading.

Postings deal with the readings that are assigned for that respective week. The deadline for posting summaries each week is Friday at midnight of that week. No retroactive postings are allowed in the spirit of fairness to all students.

Video group project (30%), due November 1, 2020
You will be working in a group of 4-5 people to produce a 10 minutes video feature, on one of the following topics (of your choice):

- The conference of Bandung and Third World solidarity
- The Suez Crisis and its role in North/South relations
- Is development a neocolonial enterprise?
- The Third World debt crisis
- How can we assess China’s massive investment in Africa?
- Build a case for/against intervention in Venezuela.
- The conflict in Syria or Yemen (choose one)
- The protests in Chile, Algeria, Iraq, or Lebanon (choose one)

The purpose of the 10 min. video will be to introduce the specific topic of choice to your class colleagues. You can use any visual/audio materials relevant to the topic, such as archival footage, photos, video clips, music, poetry and narrative. When you put
together the video, bear in mind the following questions: how is this topic relevant to understanding North/South relations? Why is this topic important to international politics?

The video must be your own creation, i.e. you cannot simply take a video from YouTube and claim it to be your own (that would constitute academic dishonesty). Every group will have to also submit a one-page executive summary of their creative process: list and describe the types of materials you used (i.e. a bibliography of the project), why you chose to focus on these specific materials, and what is the main message you want your viewers to remember/take away.

Videos will be submitted by midnight of November 1, 2020 on A2L.

Late assignments will be subject to a penalty of 3 points out of a grade of 100 for every day they are late.

Final exam (50%): take-home (TBD)
Students will be required to write a final exam (date to be arranged), which will consist in answering three (3) questions out of six (6). The answers should be written in an essay format, and should focus on addressing the topic at hand in a direct and straightforward manner.

Weekly Course Schedule and Required Readings

Week 1 (September 9)
  Introduction to the course
  • No readings assigned.

Week 2 (September 16)
  The Rise of the Third World as a Political Project

Week 3 (September 23)
  North/South relations in historical context

Notes: Submission of summary statements begins
Week 4 (September 30)

The Discourse of Development and Modernization: *Imagining* the Global South


Notes: Submission of summary statements

Week 5 (October 7)

The Practice of Development: *Making* the Global South


Notes: Submission of summary statements

Week 6 (October 14): READING WEEK: NO CLASS

Week 7 (October 21)

Political Violence and Revolution


Notes: Submission of summary statements

Week 8 (October 28)

Foreign Aid and Humanitarian Intervention


Notes: Submission of summary statements
Week 9 (November 4)

Spotlight on a region: Syria

- Bassam Haddad, “On Syria's Internal Wars and External Interventions”, *Jadaliyya*, March 8, 2018 (*45 min. podcast*)

Notes: Submission of summary statements

Week 10 (November 11)

Civil Society and Democratization


Notes: Submission of summary statements

Week 11 (November 18)

Effects of Neoliberalism in the Global South


Notes: Submission of summary statements

Week 12 (November 25)

The rise of the BRICS


Notes: Submission of summary statements
Week 13 (December 2)
The politics of climate change from a North/South perspective (Guest Lecturer)
- Eleanor Goldfield, “There is no such thing as a green war,” Roar Magazine, July 5, 2019

Notes: Submission of summary statements

Week 14 (December 9)
Course wrap-up. Final Exam Overview

Course Policies
Grades
Grades will be based on the McMaster University grading scale:

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<th>GRADE</th>
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<tr>
<td>90-100</td>
<td>A+</td>
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<tr>
<td>85-90</td>
<td>A</td>
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<tr>
<td>80-84</td>
<td>A-</td>
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<td>77-79</td>
<td>B+</td>
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Late assignments
Late assignments will be subject to a penalty of 3 points out of a grade of 100 for every day they are late.

Absences, Missed Work, Illness
McMaster Student Absence Form (MSAF): In the event of an absence for medical or other reasons, students should review and follow the Academic Regulation in the Undergraduate Calendar “Requests for Relief for Missed Academic Term Work”.
Courses with an On-Line Element
Some courses may use on-line elements (e.g. e-mail, Avenue to Learn (A2L), LearnLink, web pages, capa, Moodle, ThinkingCap, etc.). Students should be aware that, when they access the electronic components of a course using these elements, private information such as first and last names, user names for the McMaster e-mail accounts, and program affiliation may become apparent to all other students in the same course. The available information is dependent on the technology used. Continuation in a course that uses on-line elements will be deemed consent to this disclosure. If you have any questions or concerns about such disclosure please discuss this with the course instructor.

Online Proctoring
Some courses may use online proctoring software for tests and exams. This software may require students to turn on their video camera, present identification, monitor and record their computer activities, and/or lock/restrict their browser or other applications/software during tests or exams. This software may be required to be installed before the test/exam begins.

Authenticity / Plagiarism Detection
Some courses may use a web-based service (Turnitin.com) to reveal authenticity and ownership of student submitted work. For courses using such software, students will be expected to submit their work electronically either directly to Turnitin.com or via an online learning platform (e.g. A2L, etc.) using plagiarism detection (a service supported by Turnitin.com) so it can be checked for academic dishonesty.

Students who do not wish their work to be submitted through the plagiarism detection software must inform the Instructor before the assignment is due. No penalty will be assigned to a student who does not submit work to the plagiarism detection software. All submitted work is subject to normal verification that standards of academic integrity have been upheld (e.g., on-line search, other software, etc.). For more details about McMaster’s use of Turnitin.com please go to www.mcmaster.ca/academicintegrity.

Copyright and Recording
Students are advised that lectures, demonstrations, performances, and any other course material provided by an instructor include copyright protected works. The Copyright Act and copyright law protect every original literary, dramatic, musical and artistic work, including lectures by University instructors.

The recording of lectures, tutorials, or other methods of instruction may occur during a course. Recording may be done by either the instructor for the purpose of authorized distribution, or by a student for the purpose of personal study. Students should be aware that their voice and/or image may be recorded by others during the class. Please speak with the instructor if this is a concern for you.
Academic Accommodation for Religious, Indigenous or Spiritual Observances (RISO)
Students requiring academic accommodation based on religious, indigenous or spiritual observances should follow the procedures set out in the RISO policy. Students should submit their request to their Faculty Office normally within 10 working days of the beginning of term in which they anticipate a need for accommodation or to the Registrar's Office prior to their examinations. Students should also contact their instructors as soon as possible to make alternative arrangements for classes, assignments, and tests.

Academic Integrity Statement
You are expected to exhibit honesty and use ethical behaviour in all aspects of the learning process. Academic credentials you earn are rooted in principles of honesty and academic integrity. It is your responsibility to understand what constitutes academic dishonesty.

Academic dishonesty is to knowingly act or fail to act in a way that results or could result in unearned academic credit or advantage. This behaviour can result in serious consequences, e.g. the grade of zero on an assignment, loss of credit with a notation on the transcript (notation reads: “Grade of F assigned for academic dishonesty”), and/or suspension or expulsion from the university. For information on the various types of academic dishonesty please refer to the Academic Integrity Policy, located at https://secretariat.mcmaster.ca/university-policies-procedures-guidelines/

The following illustrates only three forms of academic dishonesty:

- plagiarism, e.g. the submission of work that is not one’s own or for which other credit has been obtained.
- improper collaboration in group work.
- copying or using unauthorized aids in tests and examinations.

Conduct Expectations
As a McMaster student, you have the right to experience, and the responsibility to demonstrate, respectful and dignified interactions within all of our living, learning and working communities. These expectations are described in the Code of Student Rights & Responsibilities (the “Code”). All students share the responsibility of maintaining a positive environment for the academic and personal growth of all McMaster community members, whether in person or online.

It is essential that students be mindful of their interactions online, as the Code remains in effect in virtual learning environments. The Code applies to any interactions that adversely affect, disrupt, or interfere with reasonable participation in University activities. Student disruptions or behaviours that interfere with university functions on online platforms (e.g. use of Avenue 2 Learn, WebEx or Zoom for delivery), will be
taken very seriously and will be investigated. Outcomes may include restriction or removal of the involved students’ access to these platforms

**Academic Accommodation of Students with Disabilities**

Students with disabilities who require academic accommodation must contact Student Accessibility Services (SAS) at 905-525-9140 ext. 28652 or sas@mcmaster.ca to make arrangements with a Program Coordinator. For further information, consult McMaster University’s Academic Accommodation of Students with Disabilities policy.

**Faculty of Social Sciences E-mail Communication Policy**

Effective September 1, 2010, it is the policy of the Faculty of Social Sciences that all e-mail communication sent from students to instructors (including TAs), and from students to staff, must originate from the student’s own McMaster University e-mail account. This policy protects confidentiality and confirms the identity of the student. It is the student’s responsibility to ensure that communication is sent to the university from a McMaster account. If an instructor becomes aware that a communication has come from an alternate address, the instructor may not reply at his or her discretion.

**Course Modification**

The instructor and university reserve the right to modify elements of the course during the term. The university may change the dates and deadlines for any or all courses in extreme circumstances. If either type of modification becomes necessary, reasonable notice and communication with the students will be given with explanation and the opportunity to comment on changes. It is the responsibility of the student to check his/her McMaster email and course websites weekly during the term and to note any changes.

**Extreme Circumstances**

The University reserves the right to change the dates and deadlines for any or all courses in extreme circumstances (e.g., severe weather, labour disruptions, etc.). Changes will be communicated through regular McMaster communication channels, such as McMaster Daily News, A2L and/or McMaster email.